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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

National Park Service

[NPS-WASO-NAGPRA-13483]

[PPWOCRADN0-PCU00RP14.R50000]

Notice of Intent to Repatriate Cultural Items: Thomas Burke Memorial Washington State

Museum, University of Washington, Seattle, WA

**AGENCY:** National Park Service, Interior.

**ACTION:** Notice.

SUMMARY: The Thomas Burke Memorial Washington State Museum, University of

Washington (Burke Museum), in consultation with the appropriate Indian tribes or Native

Hawaiian organizations, has determined that the cultural items listed in this notice meet the

definition of unassociated funerary objects. Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian

tribe or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice that wish to claim these cultural

items should submit a written request to the Burke Museum. If no additional claimants come

forward, transfer of control of the cultural items to the lineal descendants, Indian tribes, or Native

Hawaiian organizations stated in this notice may proceed.

**DATES:** Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian tribe or Native Hawaiian

organization not identified in this notice that wish to claim these cultural items should submit a

written request with information in support of the claim to the Burke Museum at the address in

this notice by [INSERT DATE 30 DAYS AFTER PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL

REGISTER].

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**ADDRESSES:** Peter Lape, Burke Museum, University of Washington, Box 35101, Seattle, WA 98195, telephone (206) 685-3849, email plape@uw.edu.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:** Notice is here given in accordance with the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), 25 U.S.C. 3005, of the intent to repatriate cultural items under the control of the Burke Museum, Seattle, WA, that meet the definition of unassociated funerary objects under 25 U.S.C. 3001.

This notice is published as part of the National Park Service's administrative responsibilities under NAGPRA, 25 U.S.C. 3003(d)(3). The determinations in this notice are the sole responsibility of the museum, institution, or Federal agency that has control of the Native American cultural items. The National Park Service is not responsible for the determinations in this notice.

## History and description of the cultural items

In 1919, two unassociated funerary objects were removed from the W. T. Good Farm, south of Mt. Vernon, in Skagit County, WA. Human remains and funerary objects were removed by A. R. Hilen and donated to the Burke Museum in 1919 (Burke Accn. #1613). The whereabouts of the human remains are unknown. The two unassociated funerary objects are copper bracelets.

The cemetery site from which the objects were removed was identified as an "Indian cemetery." The Rygg and Lisk families occupied the property. The Lisk family was of Kikiallus heritage. The site described in this notice is located on the South Fork of the Skagit River. The two copper bracelets are consistent in style with Native American Coast Salish historic material culture.

Linguistically, Native American speakers of the Northern dialect of the Lushootseed language claim cultural heritage to the Skagit River delta area. Historical and anthropological sources (Amoss 1978, Mooney 1896, Spier 1936, Swanton 1952) indicate that the Kikiallus, Swinomish, Lower Skagit, and Upper Skagit people occupied and had village sites within the

Skagit River delta area. Oral history provided by the Stillaguamish and legal testimony during the Indian Claims Commission decisions also indicates that the Stillaguamish utilized the Skagit River delta and Skagit Bay area for hunting, fishing, and clamming (Grady 2012:3). Today, descendants of Kikiallus are members of the Stillaguamish Tribe of Indians of Washington (previously listed as Stillaguamish Tribe of Washington); the Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation of Washington; and the Tulalip Tribes of Washington (previously listed as the Tulalip Tribes of the Tulalip Reservation, Washington). Today, the Lower Skagit are represented by the Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation of Washington. The Upper Skagit are represented by the Upper Skagit Indian Tribe.

## **Determinations made by the Burke Museum**

Officials of the Burke Museum have determined that:

- Pursuant to 25 U.S.C. 3001(3)(B), the two cultural items described above are reasonably believed to have been placed with or near individual human remains at the time of death or later as part of the death rite or ceremony and are believed, by a preponderance of the evidence, to have been removed from a specific burial site of a Native American individual.
- Pursuant to 25 U.S.C. 3001(2), there is a relationship of shared group identity that can be reasonably traced between the unassociated funerary objects and the Stillaguamish Tribe of Indians of Washington (previously listed as Stillaguamish Tribe of Washington);
  Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation of Washington; Tulalip Tribes of Washington (previously listed as the Tulalip Tribes of the Tulalip Reservation,
  Washington); and the Upper Skagit Indian Tribe.

## **Additional Requestors and Disposition**

Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian tribe or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice that wish to claim these cultural items should submit a written request

with information in support of the claim to Peter Lape, Burke Museum, University of

Washington, Box 35101, Seattle, WA 98195, telephone (206) 685-3849, email plape@uw.edu, by

[INSERT DATE 30 DAYS AFTER PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER]. After

that date, if no additional claimants have come forward, transfer of control of the unassociated

funerary objects to the Stillaguamish Tribe of Indians of Washington (previously listed as

Stillaguamish Tribe of Washington); Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation of

Washington; Tulalip Tribes of Washington (previously listed as the Tulalip Tribes of the Tulalip

Reservation, Washington); and the Upper Skagit Indian Tribe may proceed.

The Burke Museum is responsible for notifying the Lummi Tribe of the Lummi

Reservation, Washington; Samish Indian Nation (previously listed as the Samish Indian Tribe,

Washington); Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe; Stillaguamish Tribe of Indians of Washington

(previously listed as Stillaguamish Tribe of Washington); Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish

Reservation of Washington; Tulalip Tribes of Washington (previously listed as the Tulalip Tribes

of the Tulalip Reservation, Washington); and the Upper Skagit Indian Tribe that this notice has

been published.

Dated: July 10, 2013

David Tarler,

Acting Manager, National NAGPRA Program.

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